

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 5.5  
Revision Date 10/30/2015  
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### 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Chlorosulfonic acid

Product Number : 26388

Brand : Sigma-Aldrich

Product Use : For laboratory research purposes.

Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich Canada Co.  
2149 Winston Park Drive  
OAKVILLE ON L6H 6J8  
CANADA

Manufacturer : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation  
3050 Spruce St.  
St. Louis, Missouri 63103  
USA

Telephone : +1 9058299500

Fax : +1 9058299292

Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : +1-703-527-3887 (CHEMTREC)

Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation  
Product Safety - Americas Region  
1-800-521-8956

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Emergency Overview

#### Target Organs

Lungs

#### WHMIS Classification

D2B	Toxic Material Causing Other Toxic Effects	Moderate respiratory irritant
E	Corrosive Material	Severe eye irritant Corrosive to skin

#### GHS Classification

Skin corrosion/irritation (Sub-category 1A)  
Serious eye damage/eye irritation (Category 1)  
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system

#### GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H314 : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
H335 : May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement(s)

P261 : Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.  
P264 : Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P271 : Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P280 : Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.  
P301 + P330 + P331 : IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.  
P303 + P361 + P353 : IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.

P304 + P340 + P310 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**HMIS Classification**

**Health hazard:** 3  
**Flammability:** 0  
**Physical hazards:** 2

**Potential Health Effects**

**Inhalation** May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Causes respiratory tract irritation.

**Skin** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns. Causes skin irritation.

**Eyes** Causes eye burns. Causes severe eye burns. Causes eye irritation.

**Ingestion** May be harmful if swallowed.

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**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Formula : HClO<sub>3</sub>S  
Molecular weight : 116.52 g/mol

CAS-No.	EC-No.	Index-No.	Concentration
<b>Chlorosulphonic acid</b>			
7790-94-5	232-234-6	016-017-00-1	<=100%

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**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**General advice**

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**

Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

**If swallowed**

Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

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**5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Dry powder

**Special protective equipment for firefighters**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

**Hazardous combustion products**

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas

**Explosion data - sensitivity to mechanical impact**

No data available

**Explosion data - sensitivity to static discharge**

No data available

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## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

### Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Do not flush with water. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

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## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from water. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.

Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.

### Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Keep away from water. Metals Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage.

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## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Personal protective equipment

#### Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

#### Hand protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

#### Full contact

Material: Fluorinated rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

#### Splash contact

Material: Fluorinated rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.7 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Vitoject® (KCL 890 / Aldrich Z677698, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374  
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

#### Eye protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

#### Skin and body protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant protective clothing, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

### Hygiene measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

### Specific engineering controls

Use mechanical exhaust or laboratory fumehood to avoid exposure.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### Appearance

Form	liquid
Colour	light yellow

### Safety data

pH	No data available
Melting point/freezing point	Freezing point/ range: -80 °C (-112 °F)
Boiling point	151 - 152 °C (304 - 306 °F) at 1,007 hPa (755 mmHg)
Flash point	No data available
Ignition temperature	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available
Lower explosion limit	No data available
Upper explosion limit	No data available
Vapour pressure	1 hPa (1 mmHg) at 25 °C (77 °F) 4.4 hPa (3.3 mmHg) at 37.70 °C (99.86 °F)
Density	1.753 g/mL at 25 °C (77 °F)
Water solubility	soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
Relative vapour density	4.02 - (Air = 1.0)
Odour	No data available
Odour Threshold	No data available
Evaporation rate	No data available

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## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

### Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts violently with water.

### Conditions to avoid

Exposure to moisture

### Materials to avoid

Strong oxidizing agents, Water, Alcohols, acids, Metals, Ketones, Nitro compounds, alkalines

### Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Acute toxicity****Oral LD50****Inhalation LC50**

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - 1,765 - 4,749 mg/m3

**Dermal LD50**

No data available

**Other information on acute toxicity**

No data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Skin - Rabbit - Causes severe burns.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

No data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**

No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

No data available

**Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

**Teratogenicity**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**

No data available

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)**

No data available

**Aspiration hazard**

No data available

**Potential health effects****Inhalation**

May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Causes respiratory tract irritation.

**Ingestion**

May be harmful if swallowed.

**Skin**

May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns. Causes skin irritation.

**Eyes**

Causes eye burns. Causes severe eye burns. Causes eye irritation.

**Signs and Symptoms of Exposure**

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

**Synergistic effects**

No data available

**Additional Information**

RTECS: FX5730000

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**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Toxicity**

No data available

**Persistence and degradability**

No data available

**Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

**Mobility in soil**

No data available

**PBT and vPvB assessment**

No data available

**Other adverse effects**

No data available

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**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Product**

Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

**Contaminated packaging**

Dispose of as unused product.

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**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION****DOT (US)**

UN number: 1754 Class: 8 (6.1) Packing group: I

Proper shipping name: Chlorosulfonic acid

Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs

Marine pollutant: No

Poison Inhalation Hazard: Hazard zone B

**IMDG**

UN number: 1754 Class: 8 Packing group: I EMS-No: F-A, S-B

Proper shipping name: CHLOROSULPHONIC ACID

Marine pollutant: No

**IATA**

UN number: 1754 Class: 8

Proper shipping name: Chlorosulphonic acid

IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport

IATA Cargo: Not permitted for transport

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**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****WHMIS Classification**

D2B	Toxic Material Causing Other Toxic Effects	Moderate respiratory irritant
E	Corrosive Material	Severe eye irritant
		Corrosive to skin

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

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**16. OTHER INFORMATION****Further information**

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